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SECURITY INFORMATION

Father Marcel van Cauter

436th CIC Det. Salzburg — Sub-Detachment contain numerous fragmentary references concerning the subject; his use by the Detachment and activities in which his name appears. None of these references would be considered derogatory.

CCG Intercept #3/P 11885, 4 September 1947 — filed in Soviet Agents 302: This Intercept reports a letter from a Russian identity in Italy to the subject in which there is reported a possible provocative approach to the writer. The tone of the letter smacks of intelligence tradecraft language.

430th CIC A/R # 1344 dated 4 March 1948, subject: "Vatican Agent in Salzburg" — Evaluation C-3 contains considerable information worthy of note. A copy is attached.

430th CIC Det WDCI dated 27 April 1948, subject: "Schauflus, Tatiana, DR Civilian Welfare Worker, Church and Services, In Salzburg, Alleged Soviet Agent" — This report refers to "Our lady" (CIC cryx for subject) as the source of the assertion that Schauflus was a possible Soviet agent. Within the report the subject is referred to as well known to the Salzburg CIC office as an unofficial intelligence representative of the Vatican in Salzburg who ostensibly is here to aid and advise Russian Griboedov DP's. It is stated that the subject is opposed to Schauflus as a representative of the "Tolstoy Foundation" and of the "Educational Council" of the Universal Council of Churches in Geneva, Switzerland. In the Agency's view of the report, it is recommended that the investigation of Schauflus be dropped because of the vagueness of the allegations.

430th CIC Det Vienna SOI V-1012, dated 22 April 1948, subjects "Our lady" refer to SOI file, 4 March 1948, S-1344, Subject: Vatican Agent in Salzburg. In this report it is stated that the subject is commissioned by the Oriental Congregation to work for Russian refugees and is directly responsible to Cardinal Tisserant. There are no prominent Russians of the Orthodox Church in Salzburg. However, the subject seems to be able to gather certain valuable information. It is not the subject's mission to try and convert Orthodox believers to the Catholic faith but he tries to follow the wish of the Roman Catholic hierarchy and eliminates existing misunderstandings by creating an atmosphere of close association between the two churches. The source of the information contained in the report referred to Schauflus and one Mr. Baltow as Communist agents working against the subject. Evaluation B-2.

A CCG Intercept #17561, dated 27 June 1949, of a letter between two Russians nationals mentions the instigation by WOB Representative Mrs. Schauflus against Pater Marcello van Cauter, minister of the Greek Catholic Church whose address is 12 Glodogasse, Vienna.

430th CIC Det Salzburg file — "Soviet Agents" — 410 — contains additional material connecting Schauflus in the activities of other suspected Soviet agents, some of whom were in contact with the Soviet Rehabilitation Mission in Salzburg. No traces are found of the activities of Schauflus in the Salzburg area after 1949. Throughout in connection with these allegations, some of which appeared in a Swiss newspaper but were later withdrawn by

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
SOURCE&METHOD EXEMPTION 382B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
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FOR COORDINATION WITH AS Army

**SECRET**  
**SECURITY INFORMATION**

the paper, the subject is noted as the source of much of the information concerning the activities of these suspected agents.

IBG Salzburg, 16 January 1950, and 30 January 1950, filed in Aus US Zone --268/report that the subject's mother is residing at the subject's former home in Antwerp, Belgium, address: 34 Rue du Grand Chien.

430th CIC Det, Sub Det A, MOIC, dated 12 May 1950, reports that CIC interviewed Outsem concerning (Mr) Anton Pinckar, pastor of St. Elisabeth Church in Salzburg. Pinckar is noted as a Jesuit. On this occasion the subject reported to the CIC agent data on the Russian emigre elements.

In 430th CIC Det, Salzburg Sub Det Office--file Austria US Zone-268 -- is a list dated 18 December 1950 of approximately 25 individuals of Russian nationality who are alleged to have made a pilgrimage to Rome under the auspices of the subject.

430th CIC Det Salzburg A/R S-10791, dated 22 August 1951 -- In this report the subject is interviewed as a possible source of information in the investigation of the alleged Soviet agent Shirotenko, Ivan. The report refers to Outsem as residing at Hausratgasse 33, Salzburg and as a vigorous anti-Communist and alleged Vatican intelligence agent. Evaluation C-3

430th CIC Det, Salzburg Sub Det, Memo for file, dated 22 August 1951, subject "Federerberger, Helene, Employment Applicant" -- This report states that the CIC Salz records reveal that van Outsem has been used at various times as an informant for CIC. He was particularly connected with CIC during the period of time that S/A John B. Burkhal was Chief of Sub Det A (Salz). Burkhal used the subject as a source of information for Vatican Intelligence and to get a better picture of the Vatican's informant network. Van Outsem is thought to be an intelligence agent of the Vatican. On several occasions he has been helpful to the Detachment. The file reveals that he was dropped by Burkhal in 1949 because he was not producing sufficient information of interest to CIC to keep him as a registered informant. On about 22 August 1951, the Informant Control Officer was contacted for information concerning the subject. The Informant Control Officer could find no record on the subject as an informant. S/A Ringer was contacted as an individual having wide knowledge of Salzburg personalities. He stated that he believed the subject to be an intelligence agent who reports directly to the Vatican and has on occasion been of great value to the Detachment in the detection of Soviet agents. It was Ringer's belief that the subject had given assistance to the Detachment only in order to further the aims of the Vatican. He stated further that while Mr. Burkel had endeavored to interest van Outsem in becoming a paid informant of CIC, he had not met with an appreciable amount of success. According to Ringer, the Subject is a close-mouthed man who will only give such information as he chooses and will not go out for any other than the Vatican and is interested in alibiing the Vatican ladder. Mr. Burkhal soon became discouraged and dropped the subject from CIC's regular lists. It was Ringer's belief that S-2 is still trying half-heartedly to enlist the services of subject.

430th CIC Det Salz A/R S-11511, dated 20 November 1951. In this report the subject is mentioned as having given some assistance to CIC in the course of the investigation and apprehension of a Soviet Intelligence agent in Salzburg. This was in the winter of 1951 and the spring of 1952. No details of just what assistance was supplied are given in the file.

430th CIC Det Salz Sub Det i/R S-11666, dated 30 October 1951, subject "Maltzmann, Heinrich, Agent for Alleged SS Intelligence Agency" -- In this

SECRET

85627

2

**SECRET  
SECURITY INFORMATION**

-3-

report it is stated that Bultmann approached a CIC sub source with an offer of employment which involved going to Vienna and working on Soviet defections. Bultmann stated to his prospect that if he succeeded in having one Soviet defect, his activities of a six-month period would be a success. Bultmann stated that he was working for an independent American civilian organisation in Austria which was not under CIC or CID control but under direct Washington supervision. This organization was interested in increasing Soviet defections. Bultmann stated that final O.K. for employment of the prospect rested with a professor (name unknown). In the report it is stated that Bultmann was reported to work closely with Padre Marcel van Cutsem.

G-2 CIB - CSS, 8 March 1952, Disposition Form, states that the Bultmann is employed by a US Agency. Any further contact with Bultmann was to be carried out only after obtaining permission from the Chief, G-2 Operations.

430th CIC Det Salzburg A/R 8-12559, 27 March 1952 — Cutsem was contacted in 1949 by a Russian DP who wished to forward to American authorities information concerning Soviet espionage agents among the DP's. This report illustrates Cutsem's position of influence in DP circles and the respect in which he was held by the Russian nationality DP's. In this instance, he cooperated with CIC in attempting to gather CE information and apprehend possible Soviet espionage agents. The report refers to the subject as a Russian-speaking Jesuit priest who represents Catholic and Orthodox charities in the Salzburg area and who maintains an office in the perimeter of Hotel Europa Lager. He speaks fluent English and for this, as well, he is sought as a go-between by Russian DP's who wish to cooperate with Western authorities.

430th CIC Det Salzburg A/R 8-13427 24 April 1952 — This report is of a CIC interview with the subject who stated that on 16 April 1952 the Soviet Repatriation Mission visited his office at the DP camp. They attempted to establish that he was a Russian national. This he denied, pointing out that he was a Belgian. He was asked why he helped Russian persons and Soviet citizens and if there was anything the SRM could do to aid him in his work. He answered that he helps all persons in need of spiritual or material aid whether Russian or not or Soviet or not. He stated that he could use financial aid from the SRM for a Catholic church propaganda campaign in which he is interested. Van Cutsem believed this last answer was not favorably received by the SRM personnel.

430th CIC Det -- Salz Sub Det A/R 8-13395 dated 16 April 1952 -- This report states in effect that the name Marvel was listed by the SRM as one of five persons they planned to interview in their visit to the US Zone of Austria in 14-19 April 1952. The address given for this name was found to be Dr. Marcel van Cutsem, a Jesuit priest engaged in welfare work in the Salzburg area. Subject stated that he had been receiving newspapers and letters addressed to him as Marval or Marvelius for the past several years. This correspondence was mailed from the Imperial Hotel in Vienna. The newspapers were all of Russian propaganda nature and the letters were of a personal nature appealing to him as a Lithuanian to return to his native land. The subject stated that the SRM had attempted to contact him in June 1951, but he was not at home. Subject was unemotional at the receipt of the information that he was to be contacted by the SRM. He stated he intended to inform them of their error in his nationality.

Subject is referred to in reports and CIC files as:

85627

3

Born 28 April 1910 Present address (residence)  
Antwerp, Belgium Hunsberry Street 31

*(KPL 11/11)*  
*(Russian)*  
Attachment I

430th CIC Sub Detachment traces, continued:

S-6729, dated 6 March 1950, Subject: Vestnik, Anti-Communist Russian Language  
Newspaper published in Salzburg, Gaisbergstr. 9. A copy is attached.

S-7507, dated 31 May 1950, Subject: Termination of Publication of Vestnik. A  
copy is attached.

S-14602, dated 19 August 1952, Subject: Lutch-Russian Language Newspaper  
Published in Salzburg Area. A copy is attached.

S-6548, dated 8 Feb 1950, Subject: Suspension of DP Newspaper Westnik, Camp  
Parsch, Salzburg, by Maj. O. E. Hartel, S-2 LSAC. In this report it is stated  
that DP Newspaper Westnik printed at Gaisberg Strasse 9, Salzburg under the  
supervision of Myschenkov, Nikolaij, a White Russian DP and member of the MTS.  
However, the Soviet Repatriation Commission and other Communist elements in this  
area have been led to believe that one KUNGURTZEW, Wadim, another White Russian  
DP of Camp Parsch, is the editor. Consequently, when on 11 Jan 1950 the Soviet  
Mission of Salzburg visited Camp Parsch they queried Mikljudow, Mikalaj. (sic)  
White Russian DP and Chief of Camp Parsch, about KUNGURTZEW's activities. On  
6 Feb 1950, Maj. O. E. Hartel S-2 LSAC visited the Westnik office at Gaisbergstr. 8  
and requested to speak to KUNGURTZEW, the editor. After some moments of con-  
fusion and embarrassment the real editor, Myschenkov, substituted for the front  
editor, KUNGURTZEW. In brief, Maj. Hartel informed Myschenkov that publication  
of Westnik would have to be suspended immediately if not completely terminated  
for unspecified reasons. Maj. Hartel encouraged Myschenkov to initiate emigration  
proceedings and to leave this area as soon as possible. Maj. Hartel made an  
appointment for Myschenkov in Mr. Popien's office at Hofstallgasse, Salzburg, at  
1100 hours, 9 Feb 1950, to discuss further and final details concerning termination  
of Westnik. The Huntington Project people feel that Maj. Hartel's action was  
inspired by the Soviet Mission in Salzburg. Since the Westnik paper is considered  
neutral and objective, the chief of the Huntington net asked the undersigned agent  
to intervene in behalf of the Westnik staff and foil the plot concocted by the  
Soviet Mission. It is recommended that a meeting be arranged with Maj. Hartel  
and a representative of this Detachment to discuss the problem. It is further  
recommended that caution be exercised so as not to compromise Myschenkov and the  
Huntington staff.

S-15166, dated 13 October 1952, Subject: Lutch - Russian Language Newspaper  
Published in Salzburg. A copy is attached.

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